

# **Appendix B: Surface Water Run-Off Control System Calculations**

- Leachate Storage Capacity for the 25-Year 24-Hour Storm Event
- References



**Leachate Storage Capacity for the 25-Year 24-Hour Storm Event** 



PROJECT / LOCATION: DPC: Alma Offsite Disposal Facility, Phase IV Landfill			PROJECT / PROPOSAL NO.			
SUBJECT: Active Area Leachate Disposal Capacity			421717.0000			
PREPARED BY: B. Kahnk	DATE: 4/27/2021	FINAL	X			
CHECKED BY: J. Hotstream	DATE: 4/29/2021	REVISION	X			

<u>Purpose</u>: Determine the leachate storage capacity from a 25 year, 24-hour storm event during the critical leachate generation scenario.

### Assumptions:

- 1. Critical leachate generation scenario occurs during the current condition with approximately 12.7 acres are operational (Portions of Cell 2 and the entirety of Cell 3) and approximately 7.6 acres have final cover. (See Figure 1 for this scenario).
- 2. The 25 year, 24-hour storm event is 5.40 inches (refer to attached sheet).
- 3. No portion of the leachate drainage layer within the open area is saturated.
- 4. The leachate drainage sand has a porosity of 30 percent. The bottom ash has a porosity of 25 percent.
- 5. The minimum thickness of the drainage layer is 1.0 foot.
- 6. A minimum of 1 foot of bottom ash was installed above the drainage layer in Cell 2A over an area of approximately 2.3 acres.
- 7.A minimum of 4 feet of bottom ash was installed above the drainage layer during the Cell 3A construction. Using a maximum elevation of 820 feet, this bottom ash covers an area of approximately 2.75 acres.

#### Method:

- 1. Determine the volume of rain collected in the open areas during the critical condition from a 25 year, 24-hour storm event.
- 2. Calculate the available storage volume for leachate in the drainage layer. Due to the slope of the landfill perimeter berm, the capacity of the drainage layer is based on the area of the drainage layer at or below an elevation of 820 feet. Elevation 820 represents the lowest top of berm base grade elevation documented during construction of Cell 3A (refer to attached base grades sheet).
- 3. The available storage volume within the pipe trenches, transfer piping, and leachate collection tank is ignored.
- 4. Calculate the available storage volume for leachate in the 4 feet of bottom ash placed above the drainage layer during Cell 3A construction and 1 foot of bottom ash placed above the drainage layer during Cell 2A construction.
- 5. Calculate the volume of storage required for the 25 year, 24-hour storm event.



708 Heartland Trail, Suite 3000, Madison, WI 53717 • www.TRCsolutions.com					
PROJECT / LOCATION: DPC: Alma Offsite Disposal Facility, Phase IV Landfill			PROJECT / PROPOSAL NO.		
SUBJECT: Active Area Leachate Disposal Capacity		421717.0000			
PREPARED BY: B. Kahnk	DATE: 4/27/2021	FINAL	X		
CHECKED BY: J. Hotstream	DATE: 4/29/2021	REVISION			

Step 1. Determine volume of run-off collected during the 25 year, 24-hour storm event

Area: 12.7 acres - Area open (portions of Cell 2 and the entirety of Cell 3)

Rain Event: 5.43 inches

Runoff Volume(ft<sup>3</sup>): Rain Event (inches)  $\times \frac{1ft}{12 \text{ inches}} \times \text{Area (acres)} \times \frac{43,560 \text{ ft}^2}{1 \text{ acre}}$ 

Runoff Volume: 250,328 cubic feet

Step 2. Calculate the available storage volume for leachate in the drainage layer.

9.2 acres - see attached base grades plan Area:

Thickness: 1 foot Porosity: 0.3

Storage Capacity( $ft^3$ ): Area (acres)  $\times \frac{43,560 ft^2}{1 acre} \times Thickness (foot) \times Porosity$ 

Storage Capacity: 120,226 cubic feet

Step 3. Ignore storage in pipe trenches, transfer piping and leachate collection tank

Step 4. Calculate the available storage volume in the bottom ash placed above the drainage layer

Cell 2A: Cell 3A:

2.75 acre(s) Area: 2.3 acre(s) Area: Thickness: 1 feet Thickness: 4 feet 0.25 Porosity: 0.25 Porosity:

 $Storage\ Capacity(ft^3): Area\ (acres) \times \frac{43{,}560\ ft^2}{1\ acre} \times Thickness\ (foot) \times Porosity$ 

Cell 2A: Cell 3A:

Storage Capacity: 25,047 cubic feet Storage Capacity: 119,790 cubic feet

Total Storage Capacity (Cell 2A + Cell 3A): 144,837 cubic feet



PROJECT / LOCATION: DPC: Alma Offsite Disposal Facility, Phase IV La	PROJECT / PROPOSAL NO.			
SUBJECT: Active Area Leachate Disposal Capacity	421717.0000			
PREPARED BY: B. Kahnk	DATE: 4/27/2021	FINAL X		
CHECKED BY: J. Hotstream	DATE: 4/29/2021	REVISION		

Step 5. Calculate the storage required for the 25 year, 24-hour storm event.

### Required Storage:

 $Required\ Storage = Run\ Off\ Volume - Drainage\ Layer\ Capacity\ - Bottom\ Ash\ Capacity$ 

Run-Off Volume: 250,328 cubic feet from Step 1 120,226 cubic feet, from Step 2 Drainage Layer: 144,837 Bottom Ash: cubic feet from Step 4

Required Storage: -14,734 cubic feet

The negative required storage calculated above indicates that there is sufficient storage capacity in the leachate collection drainage layer and the bottom ash that was placed in the cells above the drainage layer to contain the runoff from a 25 year, 24-hour storm event.



# References



NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 8, Version 2 Location name: Alma, Wisconsin, US\* Latitude: 44,3657°, Longitude: -91.9171° Elevation: 1074 ft\* \* source: Google Maps



## POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

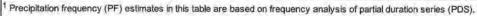
Sanja Perica, Deborah Martin, Sandra Pavlovic, Ishani Roy, Michael St. Laurent, Carl Trypaluk, Dale Unruh. Michael Yekta, Geoffery Bonnin

NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

PF tabular | PF graphical | Maps & aerials



Duration	Average recurrence interval (years)									
Duration	1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
5-min	0.366 (0.300-0.455)	0.436 (0.357-0.543)	<b>0.555</b> (0.453-0.692)	0.657 (0.532-0.822)	0.801 (0.626-1.03)	<b>0.915</b> (0.697-1.20)	1.03 (0.757-1.38)	1.16 (0.809-1.58)	1,32 (0.887-1.85)	1.45 (0.946-2.06
10-min	<b>0.536</b> (0.439-0.666)	0.639 (0.523-0.795)	0.813 (0.663-1.01)	<b>0.962</b> (0.779-1.20)	1.17 (0.917-1.52)	1.34 (1.02-1.75)	1.51 (1.11-2.02)	1.69 (1.19-2.31)	1.94 (1.30-2.71)	2.13 (1.39-3.02
15-min	<b>0.653</b> (0.535-0.812)	<b>0.779</b> (0.638-0.969)	0.991 (0.809-1.24)	1.17 (0.950-1.47)	1.43 (1.12-1.85)	1.64 (1.25-2.14)	1.84 (1.35-2.46)	2.06 (1.45-2.82)	2.36 (1.58-3.31)	2.59 (1.69-3.68
30-min	0.908 (0.744-1.13)	1.09 (0.894-1.36)	1.40 (1.14-1.74)	1.66 (1.34-2.08)	2.03 (1.58-2.62)	2.32 (1.76-3.03)	2.62 (1.92-3.49)	2.92 (2.05-4.00)	3.34 (2.24-4.68)	3.66 (2.39-5.19
60-min	1.19 (0.978-1.48)	1.42 (1.16-1.77)	1.82 (1.48-2.27)	2.17 (1.76-2.72)	2.69 (2.12-3.51)	3.13 (2.39-4.11)	3.58 (2.63-4.81)	4.07 (2.86-5.60)	4.76 (3.20-6.70)	<b>5.31</b> (3.46-7.53
2-hr	1.48 (1.22-1.82)	1.75 (1.44-2.15)	2.23 (1.84-2.76)	2,68 (2.19-3.33)	3.36 (2.67-4.37)	3.94 (3.04-5.15)	<b>4.55</b> (3.38-6.09)	<b>5,22</b> (3.70-7.15)	6.18 (4.20-8.66)	<b>6.96</b> (4.57-9.80
3-hr	1.67 (1.38-2.04)	1.95 (1.62-2.39)	2,48 (2.05-3.05)	2.99 (2.46-3.69)	3.79 (3.04-4.93)	4.48 (3.48-5.86)	<b>5.24</b> (3.92-7.00)	<b>6.07</b> (4.33-8.31)	<b>7.28</b> (4.97-10.2)	8.28 (5.46-11.6
6-hr	1.96 (1.64-2.38)	2.28 (1.91-2.77)	2.90 (2,41-3.53)	3.50 (2.90-4.28)	<b>4.47</b> (3.63-5.79)	<b>5.32</b> (4.18-6.93)	<b>6.27</b> (4.73-8.33)	<b>7.32</b> (5.27-9.96)	8.86 (6.11-12.3)	10.1 (6.74-14.1
12-hr	2.23 (1.88-2.68)	2.59 (2.18-3.12)	3.29 (2.76-3.96)	3.96 (3.30-4.79)	5.02	5.96 (4.71-7.68)	6.99 (5.31-9.21)	8.13 (5.90-11.0)	9.80 (6.81-13.5)	11.2 (7.49-15.5
24-hr	2.53 (2.15-3.01)	2.91 (2.47-3.46)	3.63 (3.07-4.33)	(3.64-5.(9)	<u>5.43</u> (4.47-6.89)	6.40 (5.10-8.17)	7.46 (5.72-9.75)	8.65 (6.33-11.6)	10.4 (7.26-14.2)	11.8 (7.97-16.2
2-day	2.94 (2.52-3.46)	3.29 (2,81-3,87)	3.97 (3.39-4.69)	4.65 (3.94-5.53)	(4.79-7.25)	<b>6.75</b> (5.44-8.56)	7.86 (6.08-10.2)	9.10 (6.72-12.1)	10.9 (7.72-14.9)	12.5 (8.48-17.0
3-day	3,23 (2.79-3.79)	3.58 (3.08-4.19)	<b>4.26</b> (3.65-5.01)	4.95 (4.21-5.84)	<b>6.07</b> (5.07-7.59)	7.07 (5.72-8.91)	8.19 (6.37-10.6)	9.45 (7.01-12.5)	11.3 (8.02-15.3)	12.8 (8.79-17.5
4-day	3.48 (3.00-4.05)	3.85 (3.32-4.49)	<b>4.57</b> (3.93-5.35)	<b>5.28</b> (4.51-6.21)	<b>6.42</b> (5.37-7.98)	7.43 (6.03-9.31)	8.55 (6.67-11.0)	9.81 (7.30-12.9)	11.6 (8.29-15.7)	13.2 (9.04-17.9
7-day	4.09 (3.56-4.73)	<b>4.59</b> (3.99-5.31)	<b>5.48</b> (4.75-6.37)	<b>6.30</b> (5.42-7.35)	7.54 (6.31-9.20)	8.58 (6.97-10.6)	9.70 (7.58-12,3)	10.9 (8.15-14.2)	12.6 (9.03-16.9)	14.0 (9.70-19.0
10-day	<b>4.64</b> (4.05-5,34)	<b>5.24</b> (4.57-6.03)	<b>6.27</b> (5.45-7.24)	7.17 (6.20-8.32)	8.50 (7.11-10.3)	9.58 (7.80-11.7)	10.7 (8.39-13.4)	11.9 (8.91-15.4)	13.6 (9.73-18.1)	14.9 (10.4-20.1
20-day	<b>6.27</b> (5.53-7.14)	7.04 (6.19-8.02)	8.32 (7.29-9.51)	9.40 (8.19-10.8)	<b>10.9</b> (9.19-13.0)	<b>12.1</b> (9.95-14.7)	13.4 (10.6-16.6)	14.7 (11.0-18.7)	16.4 (11.8-21.6)	17.7 (12.4-23.7
30-day	7.70 (6.82-8.72)	8.60 (7.61-9.75)	10.1 (8.89-11.5)	11.3 (9.91-12.9)	13.0 (11.0-15.3)	14.3 (11.8-17.2)	15.7 (12.4-19.3)	17.0 (12.9-21.6)	18.8 (13.6-24.6)	<b>20.2</b> (14.2-26.9
45-day	9.58 (8.53-10.8)	<b>10.7</b> (9.51-12.1)	<b>12.5</b> (11.1-14.1)	13.9 (12.3-15.8)	<b>15.9</b> (13.4-18.5)	17.3 (14.3-20.6)	18.8 (14.9-22.9)	20.2 (15.3-25.3)	21.9 (15.9-28.5)	23.3 (16.4-30.8
60-day	11.2 (10.0-12.6)	<b>12.6</b> (11.2-14.1)	14.7 (13.0-16.5)	16.3 (14.4-18.5)	18.5 (15.7-21.4)	<b>20.1</b> (16.6-23.7)	21.5 (17.1-26.1)	22.9 (17.4-28.7)	24.7 (18.0-31.8)	25.9 (18.4-34.2



Numbers in parenthesis are PF estimates at lower and upper bounds of the 90% confidence interval. The probability that precipitation frequency estimates (for a given duration and average recurrence interval) will be greater than the upper bound (or less than the lower bound) is 5%. Estimates at upper bounds are not checked against probable maximum precipitation (PMP) estimates and may be higher than currently valid PMP values. Please refer to NOAA Atlas 14 document for more information.

Back to Top





PROJECT / LOCATION: DPC: Alma Offsite Disposal Facility, Phase IV Landfill		PROJECT / PROPOSAL NO.		
SUBJECT: Active Area Leachate Disposal Capacity		243332,0002		
PREPARED BY: J. Hotstream	DATE: 8/31/2016	FINAL		
CHECKED BY:	DATE:	REVISION		

## Volume Relationships of Sand

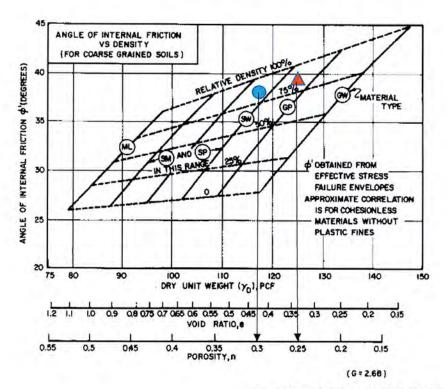


Figure from NavFac DM 7.1 (1986)

- Orainage Layer Sand Poorly Graded Sand (SP)
- Bottom Ash Poorly Graded Sand (SP) to Poorly Graded Gravel (GP)

