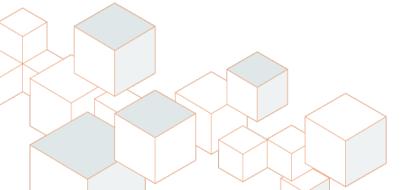


ACC POSITION ON ADOPTION OF DHS RECOMMENDATION FOR PFOA/PFOS September 23, 2020

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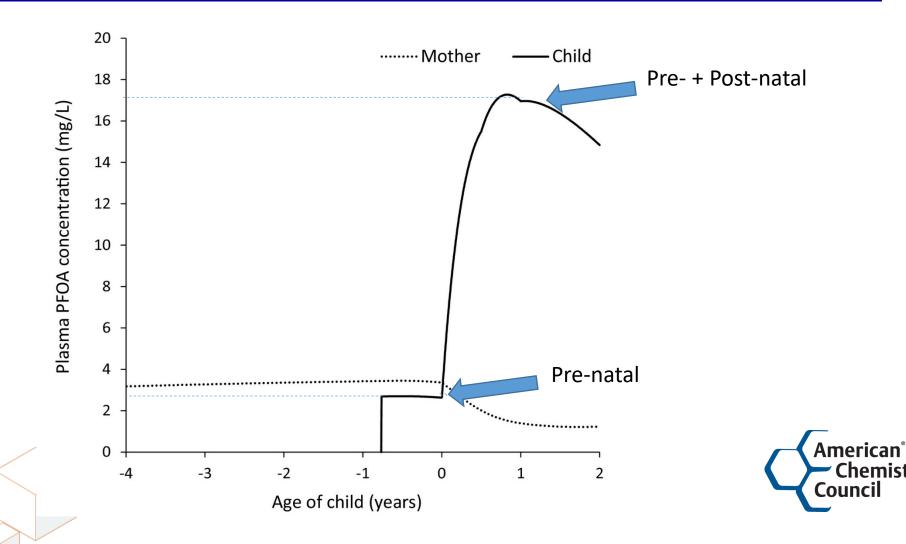
USEPA Health Advisories – PFOA & PFOS

- Health Advisories (HA) are based on developmental effects in rodent pups
 - PFOA delayed ossification, accelerated puberty
 - PFOS delayed eye opening (1st gen), transient decrease in pup body weight (2nd gen)
- USEPA based HA on estimate of pre-natal exposure
- DHS recommendations are based on pre- and post-natal exposures





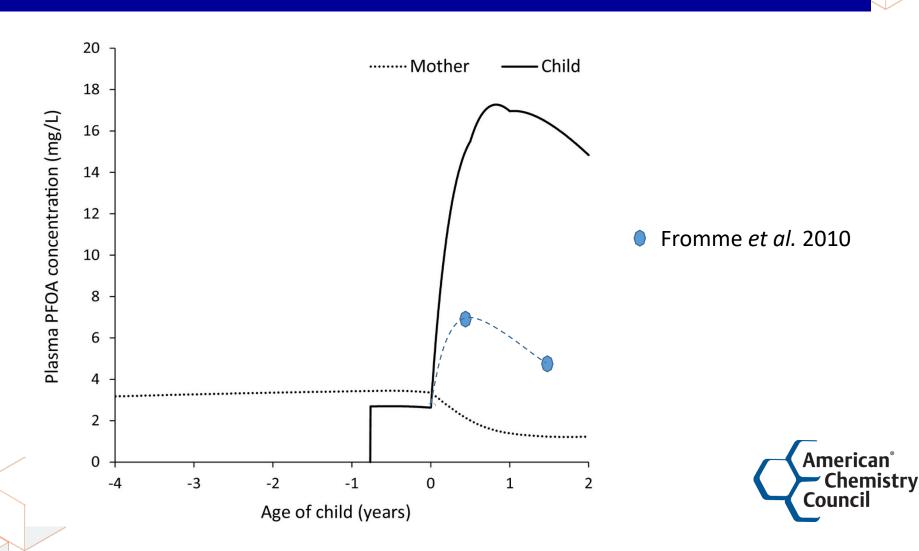
DHS Approach Overstates the Equivalent Dose¹



Chemistry

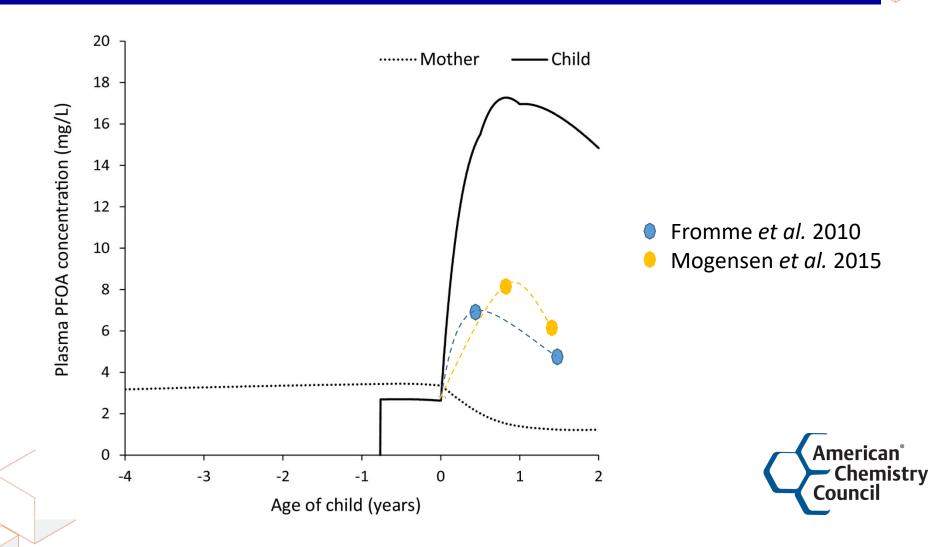
¹Source: Kieskamp *et al.* 2018

DHS Model Overestimates Exposure in Breast-fed Infants



Source: Kieskamp et al. 2018

DHS Model Overestimates Exposure in Breast-fed Infants



Source: Kieskamp et al. 2018

DHS Recommendations Significantly Overestimate Risk

- DHS evaluation considers pre- and post-natal exposure
 - Developmental endpoints result from pre-natal exposure only
 - DHS recommendations are based on highest serum levels predicted by the model
 - Serum levels predicted from pre-natal exposure alone are much lower (~2.5 mg/L vs. 17 mg/L)
- Model used by DHS over predicts serum levels resulting from post-natal exposure
 - Predicted level is 2-3 times higher than empirical data

